

Ballot Petition Signatures

Douglas v. Niagara County Board of Elections
(Richard J. Arcara, W.D.N.Y. 1:07-cv-609)

On the day before New York's September 18, 2007, primary election, a postal worker filed a federal complaint in the Western District of New York's Buffalo courthouse alleging that he was wrongfully denied a position on the ballot as Niagara Falls' first African-American candidate for mayor.¹ The plaintiff alleged that he was wrongfully denied an opportunity to cure an insufficient number of petition signatures.² With his complaint, the plaintiff filed a motion for a temporary restraining order and a preliminary injunction³ and a motion to expedite the case.⁴

On September 19, Judge Richard J. Arcara granted expedition and set a hearing on injunctive relief for October 4.⁵ Judge Arcara presided over the hearing on October 4, 5, and 11.⁶

On October 16, Judge Arcara granted the defendants' motion to dismiss.⁷ Although Judge Arcara noted deficiencies in the Niagara County Board of Elections' notice procedures,⁸ Judge Arcara denied the plaintiff relief because

(1) he did not have a protected property or liberty interest in his candidacy for Mayor of Niagara Falls; and (2) even if he did have a protected interest, the availability of an expedited judicial procedure to review the BOE's determination afforded him with an adequate pre-deprivation opportunity to be heard.⁹

1. [Complaint](#), *Douglas v. Niagara County Bd. of Elections*, No. 1:07-cv-609 (W.D.N.Y. Sept. 17, 2007), D.E. 3; *see* Thomas J. Prohaska, *Douglas Sues to Get Back in Mayoral Race*, Buffalo News, Sept. 22, 2007, at D3.

2. [Complaint](#), *supra* note 1; *see also* Thomas J. Prohaska, *Elections Board Rules Anello Out of Primary Race*, Buffalo News, Aug. 10, 2007, at D1 (reporting that the incumbent also failed to qualify for the ballot).

3. [Motion](#), *Douglas*, No. 1:07-cv-609 (W.D.N.Y. Sept. 17, 2007), D.E. 1.

4. [Motion](#), *id.* (Sept. 17, 2007), D.E. 2.

5. [Order](#), *id.* (Sept. 19, 2007), D.E. 4; *see* Prohaska, *supra* note 1.

6. [Docket Sheet](#), *Douglas*, No. 1:07-cv-609 (W.D.N.Y. Sept. 17, 2007); *see* Dan Herbeck, *Hoping for Court to Rekindle Candidacy*, Buffalo News, Oct. 5, 2007, at D1.

7. [Opinion](#), *Douglas*, No. 1:07-cv-609 (W.D.N.Y. Oct. 16, 2007), D.E. 23, *available at* [2007 WL 3036809](#).

8. *Id.* at 9; *see* Dan Herbeck, *Douglas Loses Bid for Ballot in Falls*, Buffalo News, Oct. 17, 2007, at B1.

9. [Opinion](#), *supra* note 7, at 11; *see* Herbeck, *supra* note 8.